

National Pirogov Memorial Medical University, Vinnytsya


APPROVE

Higher Educational Institution
Vice-Rector for Scientific and
Academic Work and International Links

 Inna ANDRUSHKO
" 30 " 08 20 24

AGREED

Head of clinical pharmacy and
clinical pharmacology department

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" 30 " 08 20 24

**SYLLABUS
of academic discipline**

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

(component of the end-to-end work program

"INTERNAL MEDICINE, incl. Endocrinology, Clinical Pharmacology, Clinical Immunology and
Allergology, Occupational Diseases, Medical Genetics")

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| Specialty | 222 Medicine |
| Educational level | the second (master's) level |
| Educational programme | EPP Medicine, 2023 |
| Academic year | 2024-2025 |
| Department | <i>Clinical pharmacy and clinical pharmacology</i> |
| Lecturer | Ass-prof. Inna Doroshkevych |
| Contact information | <i>clinpharm@vnm.edu.ua, Pyrogov's str. 56</i> |
| Syllabus compiler | Ass-prof. Nina Konovalova |

1. Status and structure of the discipline

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| Discipline status | Compulsory |
| Discipline code in EPP/discipline place in EPP | EC 28.1, discipline of professional training |
| Course / semester | 5-th year (IX-X semesters) |
| The amount of discipline (the total number of hours / number of credits ECTS) | 30 hours / 1,0 credit ECTS |
| Number of content modules | 3 modules |
| The structure of the discipline | Lectures - 4 hours Practical classes 18 hours Independent work 8 hours In general: auditory classes – 73,3%, independent work - 26,7% |
| Language of study | English |
| Form of study | Full-time (<i>or remote full-time by order</i>) |

2. Description of the discipline

Short annotation of the course, relevance.

The program of study of the discipline "Clinical Pharmacology" is made according to the order of preparation of applicants of the second (master) level of education in higher medical educational institutions of Ukraine according to requirements of the credit transfer system of the organization of educational process ECTS, the approximate curriculum of training of specialists higher education in the field of knowledge 22 "Health care" specialty "Medicine".

The discipline is a mandatory component of the educational and professional program "Medicine", the cycle of professional training of the Master of Pediatrics, designed for 1.0 credits, which students learn during the IX, X semesters in the 5th year of study.

The main focus of the program is to study the group affiliation of drugs, their main mechanisms of action, features of their pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, manifestations of side effects and symptoms of overdose, the main indications for use and interaction with other drugs.

Knowledge of clinical pharmacology is based on both experimental data and theoretical positions of pharmacology and other medical and biological sciences and on the actual material of clinical disciplines. The student must be able to develop strategies and tactics for the treatment of the disease in a particular patient and to exercise dynamic control over the effectiveness and safety of drug therapy.

The teaching of clinical pharmacology is the most optimal on clinical therapeutic bases, taking into account the etiology of the disease, the main pathogenetic mechanisms of its formation, the clinical picture, the relevant drugs with their comparative analysis and selection.

The main task in teaching the subject should be to train a specialist with sufficient theoretical knowledge and practical skills to conduct the most rational drug therapy in a particular patient who has a methodology for individual selection of effective and safe drugs based on pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, possible side effects, features, age of the patient, optimal dosage forms, compilation of rational combinations of drugs.

Prerequisites. For successful mastering of discipline, the student needs the knowledge received in the course of studying of the following disciplines of the general preparation:

Latin, ethics, philosophy, ecology, medical biology, medical chemistry, biological and bioorganic chemistry, biophysics, human anatomy, pathological anatomy, physiology, pathological physiology, microbiology, pharmacology.

The purpose of teaching the discipline "Clinical Pharmacology" is to train specialists who have sufficient theoretical knowledge and practical skills to conduct the most rational drug therapy in a particular patient, have a methodology for selecting the most effective and safe drugs and their combinations, taking into account individual characteristics, the course and form of the disease, the presence of concomitant pathology, based on evidence-based medicine.

Postrequisites. As a training discipline "Clinical Pharmacology" lays the foundations for the formation of ideas and skills to apply the general principles of drug therapy of major diseases, syndromes and their individual manifestations in therapy, surgery, obstetrics, gynecology and anesthesiology.

3. Learning outcomes.

After successful study of the discipline the applicant will be able to:

- Prescribe and analyze prescriptions for drugs in various dosage forms in accordance with modern legislation of Ukraine;
- To determine the group affiliation of drugs according to modern classifications;
- Provide pharmacological and pharmacotherapeutic characteristics of drugs, logically link the mechanism of action with pharmacodynamics, pharmacodynamics with indications, and side effects with contraindications to their use;
- Calculate a single dose of the drug depending on age, body weight or body surface area of the patient;
- Determine, depending on the pharmacokinetics of drugs, the frequency of drug administration, its daily, course dose in patients of different ages in accordance with comorbidities and the use of other drugs;
- Justify the adequate dosage form in accordance with the routes of administration
- Predict the consequences of the interaction of drugs in their combined administration, drugs and food components, drugs and alcohol;
- Assess the benefit / risk ratio of drugs;
- Make judgments about the possibility of adverse reactions to drugs in order to prevent them;
- To determine the manifestations of possible side effects of drugs, symptoms of overdose of potent and poisonous drugs, methods of their prevention and principles of treatment;
- To create an algorithm to help patients with acute drug poisoning with the use of antidotes in each case;
- Analyze pharmacological information in modern directories, scientific and professional periodicals;
- Provide a comparative description of drugs in terms of efficacy, safety, mechanism of action, indications for use, etc .;
- Provide rational pharmacotherapeutic care for the most common emergencies found in the clinic of internal medicine.

4. Content and logistic of the discipline

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| Content module 1 Introduction to clinical pharmacology. Clinical pharmacology of antibacterial drugs | IX/X semester 30 h | Practical class № 1-3 ISW№ 1-3 |
| Content module 2 Clinical pharmacology of drugs that affect Cardio-vascular system | | Lectures № 1 Practical classes № 4-7 ISW№ 4-7 |
| Content module 3. Clinical pharmacology of drugs affecting bronchial patency. Anti-inflammatory drugs | | Practical classes № 8-10 ISW№ 8-10 |
| Content module 4. Clinical pharmacology of drugs affecting the endocrine system and digestive organs | | Practical classes № 11-12 ISW№ 11-12 |

The course includes 12 topics, which are divided into 4 thematic modules.

Module 1.

Content module 1. Introduction to clinical pharmacology. Clinical pharmacology of antibacterial drugs

Topic 1. Subject and objectives of clinical pharmacology. Basic terms of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics. Drug's interaction, types of side effects of drugs, complications of drug therapy.

Topic 2. Clinical and pharmacological characteristics of antibacterial drugs (β -lactam antibiotics)

Topic 3. Clinical and pharmacological characteristics of antibacterial drugs of other groups.

Content module 2 Clinical pharmacology of drugs that affect Cardio-vascular system

Topic 4-5. Clinical and pharmacological characteristics of antianginal and lipid-lowering drugs (nitrates, β -blockers, calcium channel blockers, statins, fibrates)

Topic 6. Clinical and pharmacological characteristics of antihypertensive drugs (ACE inhibitors, ARB, diuretics)

Topic 7. Clinical pharmacology of anticoagulants and antiplatelets

Content module 3. Clinical pharmacology of drugs affecting bronchial patency. Anti-inflammatory drugs

Topic 8. Clinical and pharmacological characteristics of drugs that affect bronchial patency (β_2 -adrenomimetics, M-cholinolytics, methylxanthines, iGCS)

Topic 9-10. Clinical and pharmacological characteristics of NSAIDs, glucocorticosteroids (GCS)

Content module 4. Clinical pharmacology of drugs affecting the endocrine system and digestive organs

Topic 11. Clinical pharmacology of glucose-lowering agents

Topic 12. Clinical and pharmacological characteristics of drugs that affect the functions of the digestive tract (PPIs, H₂-histamine blockers, antacids, prokinetics, hepatoprotective agents)

The lecture course discovers the problematic issues of the relevant sections of clinical pharmacology.

Practical classes provide a theoretical justification of the main issues of the topic and the acquisition of the following practical skills:

- 1) analysis of prescriptions for drugs in various dosage forms in accordance with modern legislation of Ukraine;
- 2) determination of group of drugs according to modern classifications;
- 3) providing pharmacological and pharmacotherapeutic characteristics of drugs, logically link the mechanism of action with pharmacodynamics, pharmacodynamics with indications, and side effects with contraindications to their use;
- 4) independently calculate a single dose of the drug depending on age, body weight or body surface area of the patient;
- 5) determination, depending on the pharmacokinetics of drugs, the frequency of drug intake, its daily, course dose in patients of different ages in accordance with comorbidities and the use of other drugs;
- 6) forecasting the consequences of the interaction of drugs in their combined administration, drugs and food components, drugs and alcohol;
- 7) determination of manifestations of possible side effects of drugs, symptoms of overdose of potent and poisonous drugs, methods of their prevention and principles of treatment;
- 8) creation of an algorithm to help patients with acute drug poisoning with the use of antidotes in each case;
- 9) independently decide on the appointment of drugs, taking into account the pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics and interaction of drugs.

In practical classes, students solve clinically-oriented situational problems and test tasks.

Independent work of students involves preparation for practical classes and final control. The control of students' independent work is carried out during the current control of the topic in the relevant classroom.

Thematic plans of lectures, calendar plans of practical classes, volume and directions of individual work are published on the website of the department.

The route for obtaining materials: Department of Clinical Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology / Student / Full-time / Medicine / 5th year / Educational and methodical materials / or by the link <https://www.vnmu.edu.ua/> Department of Clinical Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology #. Access to materials is provided from the student's corporate account s000XXX@vnmu.edu.ua.

5. Forms and methods of monitoring academic performance

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| Current control in practical studies | Methods: oral or written survey, testing, electronic survey, solving situational problems. |
| Final control of the discipline - credit | Methods: testing, oral questioning (according to the Regulation of the Academic process in VNMU named after M.I. Pirogov (link https://www.vnmu.edu.ua/General information)) |
| Learning success diagnostic tools | Theoretical questions, tests, clinically-oriented situational tasks. |

6. Assessment criteria

Knowledge assessment is carried out in accordance with the Regulations of the Academic process in VNMU named after M.I. Pirogov (link link <https://www.vnmu.edu.ua/General> information)

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|-------------------------|---|
| Continuous assessment | On a four point system of traditional assessments: 5 «excellent», 4 «good», 3 «satisfactory», 2 «unsatisfactory» |
| Discipline assessments: | Current academic assessment - from 72 to 120 points (conversion of the average traditional assessment of practical class on a 120-point scale): 60% of the grade for the discipline Final control - from 50 to 80 points: 40% of the grade for the discipline Individual work - from 1 to 12 points From 122 to 200 points in total. |

Discipline Score Scale: National and ECTS

| The sum of grades for all types of educational activities | Score ECTS | Score on a national scale | |
|---|------------|---|--|
| | | For exam, course project (work), practice | for credit test |
| 180-200 | A | excellent | credited |
| 170-179,9 | B | good | |
| 160-169,9 | C | | |
| 141-159,9 | D | satisfactory | |
| 122-140,99 | E | satisfactory | credited |
| 121-61 | FX | unsatisfactory with the possibility of reassembly | is not credited with the possibility of reassembling |
| 1-60 | F | unsatisfactory with a mandatory reexamination of discipline | is not credited with mandatory reexamination of discipline |

Criteria for student knowledge assessment

Evaluation of the oral / written answer during the current control

The grade **"excellent"** is given to a student who knows the features of the mechanism of action, classification, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, side effects, interaction of different groups of drugs. Methods of their appointment, methods for assessing the effectiveness of action, duration of action of drugs. The choice of drugs taking into account the above criteria and the functional state of the body, sex, age of the patient. Rational combinations of therapy. Prevention and measures of immediate therapy in case of complications from treatment. The answers must be deep, meaningful and specific. The student correctly, clearly, logically and fully answers all standardized questions of the current topic, is able to summarize the material.

The grade **"good"** is given to a student who knows the features of the mechanism of action, classification, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, side effects, interaction of different groups of drugs. Methods of their appointment, methods of evaluating the effectiveness of action. The choice of drugs taking into account the above criteria and the functional state of the body, sex, age of the patient. Prevention and measures of immediate therapy in case of complications from treatment. The answers are quite meaningful and specific. The student correctly and essentially answers the

standardized questions of the current topic. Has the necessary practical skills and abilities in excess of the required minimum.

A grade "**satisfactory**" is given to a student who knows a mandatory minimum of theoretical knowledge and practical skills - to know the representatives of groups of drugs, features of pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, side effects of drugs, methods of administration. The answers are incomplete, the knowledge is superficial.

The grade "**unsatisfactory**" is given to a student who does not have minimum knowledge of drug toxicology, does not focus on pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, side effects of drugs, the peculiarities of their interaction, methods of monitoring therapy and measures for immediate care in case of complications. The answers are vague, incorrect, or completely absent.

Evaluation of test tasks during the current control

The grade "**excellent**" is given to the student who at carrying out test control is allowed no more than 10% of incorrect answers (volume of correct answers 90-100%).

A grade of "**good**" is given to a student who makes no more than 20% of mistakes during the test (the amount of correct answers is 80-89%).

A grade of "**satisfactory**" is given to a student who makes mistakes in no more than 30% of test tasks (the amount of correct answers is 70.5-79%).

A grade of "**unsatisfactory**" is given to a student who correctly solves less than 70% of the test tasks in a test.

Evaluation of the implementation of situational tasks during the current control

The grade "**excellent**" is given to the student freely solves situational clinically-oriented problems of increased complexity, correctly, clearly, logically and fully answers all components of the problem.

A grade of "**good**" is given to the student who is able to solve light and medium situational clinically-oriented problems, while correctly and essentially answers most questions to the problem, correctly uses theoretical knowledge in solving practical problems.

A grade of "**satisfactory**" when solving situational problems, provides correct answers to only some questions to the problem, or the answers are incomplete.

A grade of "**unsatisfactory**" when solving situational problems, he cannot provide the correct answers to the questions to the problem. The answers are vague, incorrect, or completely absent.

Assessment of independent students work

The calculation of individual points is carried out on the basis of the Regulation of the Academic process in VNMU named after M.I. Pyrogov (link <https://www.vnmua.edu.ua/General> information).

12 points are reserved for the ISW assessment, which are accrued as follows:

12 points - added to the assessment of the discipline for a student who won a prize at the interuniversity competitions in the discipline or a prize at the Ukrainian competition of student research reports or a prize at the interuniversity / international scientific conference with the published work;

11-10 points - are added for prizes at intra-university competitions and student scientific conferences with the published work.

10 points - are added to the assessment of the discipline for participation (if the student participated but did not receive a prize) in interuniversity competitions in the discipline and interuniversity and international scientific student conferences with the published work.

8 points - are added to the assessment of the discipline for participation (if the student participated but did not receive a prize) in intra-university competitions and student scientific conferences with the availability of printed work.

6 points - are added to the assessment of the discipline for the manufacture of drugs at the departments, schemes, tables of multimedia software and videos - taking into account the importance of the work performed.

If the sum of points for ISW exceeds 12, the remaining points by the decision of the cathedral meeting can be added as a bonus points to the score on the final modul control.

Students' independent work on a topic that is included in the thematic plan is assessed during the current control of the topic in the relevant lesson.

7. Policy of discipline / course

The student has the right to receive high-quality educational services, access to contemporary scientific and educational information, qualified tutoring during the study of discipline and mastering practical skills. The policy of the department during the providing of educational services is a student-centered, based on normative documents of the Ministry of Education and the Ministry of Health of Ukraine, the Statute of the University and the Procedure for the Providing of Educational Services regulated by the main principles of the organization of the educational process in VNMU named after M.I.Pirogov and the principles of academic integrity (link <https://www.vnmu.edu.ua/General> information).

Adherence to the rules of VNMU, safety techniques in practical classes.

Safety instruction is given at the first practical session by the teacher.

ALGORITHM OF ACTION for education applicants, scientific and pedagogical workers of National Pirogov Memorial Medical University, Vinnytsia throughout the operation of the «AIR ALARM» during working hours

Before the first class starts, teacher must explain extensively how to get to the shelter.

The shelters of the Department of Clinical Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology are located at the ground floor of morphological building of the VNMU, the cellar-shelter of the hostel №3, the basement-shelter of the University Clinic of the VNMU, the basement - shelters of VCCH №.3 in accordance with the base for conducting practical classes.

In case when the alarm signal sounds during the classes «AIR RAID! EVERYONE GOES TO THE NEAREST SHELTER» it is necessary to: Stop the class immediately; after the teacher announces: «Pack your things, quickly go to the shelter», quickly pack things and get ready to leave; make sure that there is no one left in the auditorium; turn off the light, close the door (mainly performed by the teacher); follow the last student to move to the shelter (performed by the teacher); stay at the shelter until the signal «CAUTION! ALL-CLEAR!» (two short sirens announcing same as for the sounding of the air alarm); after the signal «CAUTION! ALL-CLEAR!» return to the classroom to continue the lesson; if the signal «CAUTION! ALL-CLEAR!» do not occur before the end of the class, the education applicants should stay at the shelter until the signal «CAUTION! ALL-CLEAR!»; in case when the alarm signal «AIR RAID! EVERYONE GOES TO THE NEAREST SHELTER» sounds before the start of the class and the applicants arrive to the department base, the applicants must immediately go to the nearest shelter (QR code with a link to the map of the shelters of Vinnytsia city are sited at every public transport stop).

Requirements for preparation for practical classes.

The student must be prepared for a practical lesson, theoretically prepared for the topic.

Student should come to a class on time, without delay. A student who is more than 10 minutes late for class is not allowed to the last and must work it in the prescribed manner.

In practical classes, the student must be dressed in a medical gown.

When discussing theoretical issues, students should demonstrate tolerance, courtesy and respect for their colleagues and the teacher.

Usage of mobile phones and other electronic devices.

The use of mobile phones and other electronic devices during the lesson is allowed only at the instruction of the teacher.

Academic integrity. When studying the discipline, the student must be guided by the Code of Academic Integrity and Corporate Ethics of VNMU named after M.I. Pirogov (link : <https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/General> information)/ Code of Academic Integrity). In case of violation of the norms of academic integrity during the current and final controls student receives a grade of "2" and must work it out to his teacher in the prescribed manner within two weeks after receiving an unsatisfactory assessment).

Missed classes. Missed classes are working out in the manner prescribed by Regulations of the Academic process in VNMU named after M.I. Pirogov (link <https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/General> information) at the time of work out schedule (published on the website of the department <https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/> Department of Microbiology #) to the teacher on duty. To work out missed lesson student must provide a completed workbook protocol on the relevant topic, take a test and answer questions in writing or orally to the topic of the lesson.

The procedure for admission to the discipline final control is given in the Regulation of the Academic process in VNMU named after M.I. Pyrogov (link <https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/General> information). Students who do not have missed practical classes and lectures and received an average traditional grade of at least "3" are allowed to final control.

Additional points. Individual points in the discipline that student can receive for individual work, is determined by the results of his individual work according to Regulation of the Academic process in VNMU named after M.I. Pyrogov (link <https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/General> information) and policy of the course.

Conflict resolution. In case of misunderstandings and complaints to the teacher because of the quality of educational services, knowledge assessment and other conflict situations, student should submit his / her claims to the teacher. If the issue is not resolved, the student has a right to apply to the head of the department according to Complaints Consideration Procedure (<https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/> General information / Basic documents).

Politics in terms of remote learning. Distance learning regulated by the Regulations of the elements of remote learning in VNMU named after Pirogov M.I. (<https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/> General information). The main training platforms for studying are Microsoft Team and Google Meets. Practical classes and lectures, exercises and consultations during distance learning is published on the website of the department (<https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/> Department of Clinical Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology/Student or <https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/Department> of of Clinical Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology / News).

Feedback from teachers is via messengers, e-mail or on the Microsoft Teams platform (at the choice of the teacher) during working hours.

8. Educational resources.

Educational and methodological support of the discipline is published on the website of the department (<https://www.vnmua.edu.ua/> Department of Clinical Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology/ To students).

Recommended base reading:

1. V. Bobyrov. Pharmacology: textbook / V.Bobyrov, T.Devyatkina, O.Vazhnicha, V.Khristyuk. - 3rd ml., updated - Vinnitsya : Nova Knyha, 2015. -520 p.: il.
2. Brunton L.L., Chabner B.A., Knollmann B.C. Goodman and Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics (13-th Edition).-2017. 1423p.
3. Essentials of medical pharmacology / edited by Tripathi K.D. - 6th edition. – New Delhi, 2010. – 940 p.
4. Handbook of Drug Interactions: a clinical and forensic guide. - Edited by A. Mozayani, H. County, L.P. Raymon -2004.-662 p.
5. H. Lüllmann, A. Ziegler et al. Color Atlas of Pharmacology.-2000.-662 p.
6. Katzung B.G., Masters S.B., Trevor A.J. Basic & Clinical Pharmacology (14-th Edition).-2018.- 1247 p.
7. Pharmacology - Cito!: Textbook // Edited by S.M. Drogozov. - Kharkiv, 2016. -192 p.
8. Pharmacology at your palms: reference book / Drogozov S.M., Kutsenko T.A. - Kharkiv: Nphall, 2016.-80 p.
9. Pharmacology / [edited by] Karen Whalen ; collaborating editors, Richard Finkel, Thomas A. Panavelil. – Sixth edition. – 2015. (Lippincott illustrated reviews)
10. Rational use of medicines: progress in implementing the WHO medicines strategy Report by the Secretariat, EB118/6, 11 May 2006, [Електронний ресурс].–Режим доступу: who.int/gb/ebwha/pdf_files/EB118/B118_6-en.pdf/
11. Websites PubMed, MEDLINE, MD Consult, UptoDate, Clinical Evidence etc.
12. The European Association for Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics (EACPT) <http://www.eacpt.org>
13. Drug interactions resource: <http://medicine.iupui.edu/flockart/>

Recommended additional reading:

1. Pharmacology at your palms: reference book / Drogozov S.M., Kutsenko T.A. - Kharkiv: Nphall, 2016, 80 p.

Electronic resources:

1. Deartment website – <http://vnmua.edu.ua/>
2. Libraire website - <http://library.vsmu.edu.ua/>
3. State Register of Medicines www.moz.gov.ua
4. Unified patient management protocols www.moz.gov.ua
5. Australian Bulletin of Adverse Reactions.<http://www.tga.health.gov.au/adr/aadrb.htm>.
6. British Monthly Drug Safety Bulletin <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/Publications/Safetyguidance/DrugSafetyUpdate/index.htm>.
7. Lectures for postgraduate education "Principles of Clinical Pharmacology" of the Clinical Center of the National Institutes of Health. <http://www.cc.nih.gov/researchers/training/principles.shtml>.

8. Interregional Society of Evidence-Based Medicine: <http://www.osdm.org/index.php>
9. Bulletin of evidence-based medicine: <http://www.evidence-update.ru>
10. European Society of Clinical Pharmacologists and Pharmacotherapists: <http://www.eacpt.org>
11. Resource on pharmacogenetics. <http://www.pharmgkb.org/>.
12. On-line registration of adverse drug reactions on the FDA website. <https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/medwatch/medwatch-online.htm>.
13. Resource for drug interaction: <http://medicine.iupui.edu/flockart/>
14. Working group on pharmacotherapy of the European Society of Cardiology <https://www.escardio.org/>.

Consultations are held twice a week according to the consultation schedule.

9. The timetable and distribution of groups with assigned teachers are published on the web page of the department (<https://www.vnmu.edu.ua/> Clinical pharmacy and clinical pharmacology department/ For students).

The syllabus of the discipline «Clinical pharmacology» was discussed and approved at the meeting of the clinical pharmacy and clinical pharmacology department (record № 1, dated 28.08.2024)

Responsible for academic discipline _____



ass. prof. of HEI Inna DOROSHKEVYCH

Acting head of the department _____



ass. prof. of HEI Sviatoslav SEMENENKO